# **AGS/ICS Briefing**Findings and Conclusions



#### What Are the AGS & ICS Studies?

#### Purpose:

The purpose of the AGS & ICS projects are to provide Colorado with a well supported modal option for the State's transportation network that connects communities and destinations for interregional business and tourism travel; builds on and strengthens Colorado's existing transportation infrastructure; supports the State's Vision, as articulated in the 'State Rail Plan'; and offers statewide social. environmental, and economic benefits that are greater than the capital and operating costs of its implementation. ICS - Front Range

#### Needs:

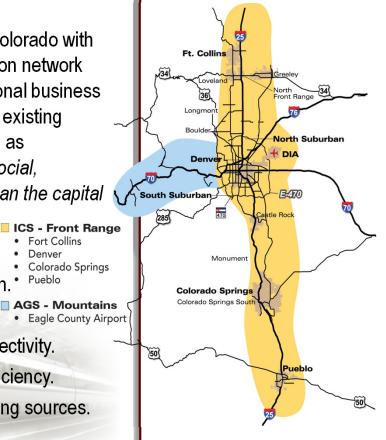
Address the mobility demands of future population growth.

Improve mobility through provision of a travel option.

Enhance economic development through improved connectivity.

Improve the State's environmental quality and energy efficiency.

Provide economic benefits sufficient to receive new funding sources.



Fort Collins

Denver



## **What is High Speed Transit?**

## Federal Railroad Administration's (FRA) Definition of High Speed Intercity Passenger Rail (HSIPR)

High Speed -	High Speed -	Emerging High	Conventional Rail
Express	Regional	Speed Rail	
<ul> <li>Frequent, express service</li> <li>Serves major population centers 200–600 miles apart</li> <li>Few intermediate stops</li> <li>Top speed at least 150 mph</li> <li>Grade-separated, dedicated rights-of way (some exceptions)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Relatively frequent service</li> <li>Serves major/moderate population centers 100–500 miles apart</li> <li>Some intermediate stops</li> <li>Top speed of 110–150 mph</li> <li>Grade-separated (some dedicated and shared track)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Developing corridors of 100–500 miles</li> <li>Strong potential for future HSR Regional and/or Express service</li> <li>Top speed up to 90–110 mph</li> <li>Primarily shared track</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Traditional IPR services of more than 100 miles</li> <li>One to 12 daily frequencies</li> <li>Potential for future HSR service</li> <li>Top speed up to 79 to 90 mph</li> <li>Generally on shared track</li> </ul>



## **HST Study Findings**

- Public and community interest /enthusiasm throughout service area
- Speed and convenience induce ridership
  - Faster than driving
  - One-seat ride best/minimal transfers next
- DIA major origin/destination
- RTD FasTracks interface/"Connectivity"
  - Avoid redundancy
  - Beltway around Denver metro area
  - Transfer stations at FasTracks rail corridors
  - Shared track to CBD/DUS possible (rail, not high speed)



## **HST Study Findings, continued**

- HSR not compatible with Railroads for shared track
  - No available RR capacity/extensive single track sections
  - Slow speed & operating constraints
- Greenfield alignments preferred
- Viable Technologies (in commercial operation)
  - High speed rail (HSR) steel wheel on steel rail
  - High speed magnetic levitation (maglev)
  - Other emerging linear induction technologies possible over time
- Capital costs
  - HSR \$75 Million/mile
  - Maglev \$105 Million/mile
  - Mountain terrain requires 20-60% tunnels
    - Maglev more cost effective
- AGS not financially feasible at this time

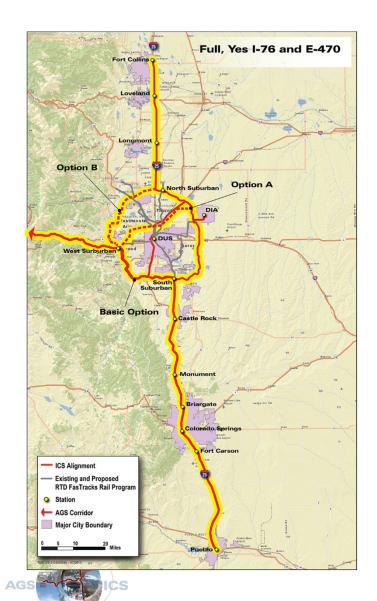


#### **Overall Conclusions**

- Vision for HST is feasible, long term
  - Calculated benefits outweigh costs
- No funding sources identified
  - Federal funding is a must to implement HST in Colorado
  - Evaluate local match for 16 counties within service area, rather than statewide
  - P3 Concession will require significant federal and state/municipal investment ("local match")
- Additional agreements and studies needed to further Vision
  - No funding identified



#### **HST** Vision forms the basis...



#### **Scenario Description**

- North:
  - North Suburban to Fort Collins
- Metro:
  - West Suburban to DIA via C-470, I-76 or NWQ
  - North to South Suburban via E-470
- South:
  - South Suburban to Pueblo
- West:
  - West Suburban to Eagle County Regional Airport

#### **Measure**

- Total Mileage 340
- Capital Cost ~\$30.1 B
- OPEX \$198.4 M/yr
- Ridership 18.3 M
- Revenue \$344 M
- OPEX Ratio 1.7

### **Next Steps**

- Study completion and integration
- TC Workshop in February or March
- Identify priority corridor(s) or project
  - Federal "Pipeline" ready
- Update State Freight & Passenger Rail Plan
  - Required for federal funding eligibility
- Request Inclusion in fiscally-unconstrained Regional Transportation Plans
  - NFRMPO, DRCOG, PPACG, PACOG, Intermountain TPR 2040 Plans
  - Required for federal funding eligibility



## **Questions?**

## For More Information:

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